Analysis and Differential Geometry Colloquium

Symmetry of hypersurfaces with ordered mean curvature in one direction

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Abstract: For a connected n-dimensional compact smooth hypersurface M without boundary embedded in \mathbb{R}^{n+1} , a classical result of A.D. Aleksandrov shows that it must be a sphere if it has constant mean curvature. Nirenberg and I studied a one-directional analog of this result: if every pair of points (x', a), (x', b) in M with a < b has ordered mean curvature $H(x', b) \leq H(x', a)$, then M is symmetric about some hyperplane $x_{n+1} = c$ under some additional conditions.

Our proof was done by the moving plane method and some variations of the Hopf Lemma. In a recent joint work with Xukai Yan and Yao Yao, we have obtained the symmetry of M under some weaker assumptions using a variational argument, giving a positive answer to a conjecture raised by Nirenberg and I in 2006.

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> > MATHEMATICS Emory University